



Air Atomising Products

Swirl-Air[®] Nozzles

[Product Guide](#)



Swirl-Air® Product Introduction

Swirl-Air® Nozzles



Delavan Spray Technologies Continually meeting the challenges of new industries and markets

Delavan Spray Technologies, part of the Goodrich Corporation, is a world leader in the design and manufacture of high quality spray nozzles and fluid handling systems. Since the company was founded back in 1935, the Delavan name has always stood for quality, flexibility and reliability.

The **Delavan Swirl-Air**[®] range of spray nozzles, based on aerospace technology and developed within our Gas Turbine Division was designed to maximise hydraulic and pneumatic energy to atomize liquids at relatively low pressures. Originally designed for use in evaporative cooling, spray drying and combustion, they have since been used in many other industrial applications from Food to Steel production. Different spray angles are available; flow rates can be changed by adjusting air and liquid pressure and the degree of atomization controlled by changes in the air-to-liquid volume ratio.

Two installation configurations are available. In the right angle nozzle, atomizing air enters the side and the liquid enters axially in the back. With the in-line nozzle, concentric piping is used with the liquid in the centre and atomising air entering around the outside. Concentric pipe adapter assemblies are optional and are not included with the nozzle assembly as standard.

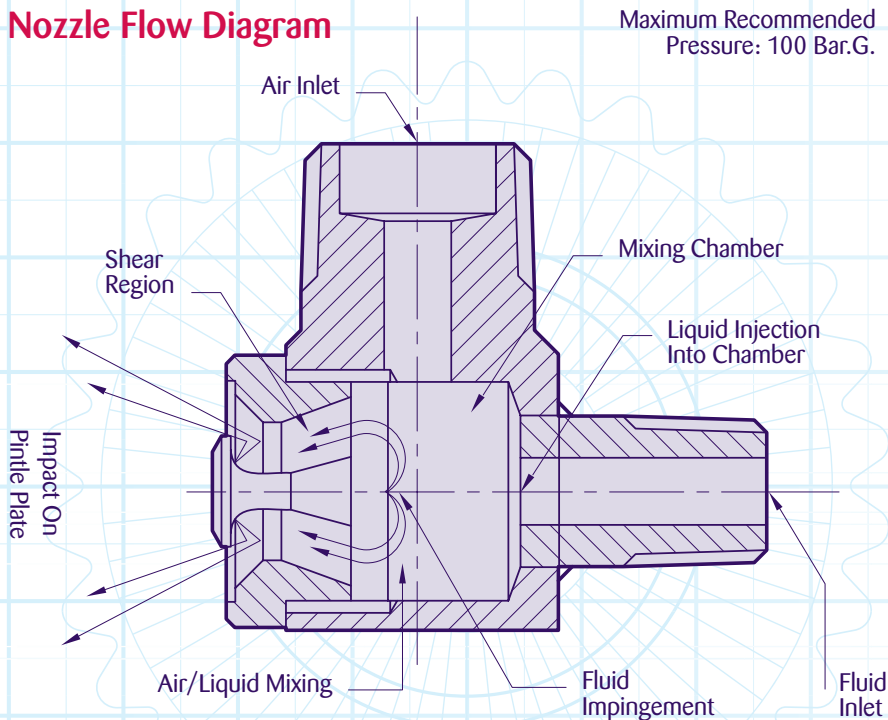
Through further engineering developments, **Delavan** are pleased to offer the brand new **Swirl-Air**[®] Lite nozzle assembly which incorporates a built in feed adaptor, thus removing the necessity for a separate body and adaptor – you will find more details on this product on page 16.

Our specialist design teams can also provide customised designs for your own applications, contact our sales team for more information.

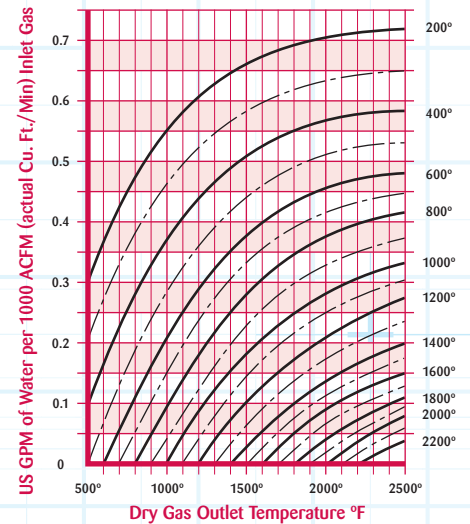
Contact our Helpline or your local distributor for further information
Tel: +44 (151) 424 6821 or inside USA Toll Free: 1-800 Delavan
E-mail: delavanspray@goodrich.com or sales@delavan.co.uk

Swirl-Air® Nozzles

Nozzle Flow Diagram



Evaporative Cooling Water Injection Rates vs Gas Inlet/Outlet Temperatures



Example: 1700°F dry inlet gas to be cooled to 800°F outlet temperature requires 0.32 US GPM water injection per 1000 CFM of inlet gas.

How The Nozzle Works

Liquid enters the nozzle axially, coming in contact with a tangentially introduced stream of air/gas or steam in the nozzle mixing chamber. The liquid impinges on the pintle plate and the interaction of gas and liquid creates extreme turbulence in the chamber. The swirling liquid, seeking an exit, impinges against the walls and distributor plate and then flows through the venturi-shaped orifice, where the droplets are exposed to extreme shear forces before impinging against a circular deflector ring and leaving the nozzle as a finely atomized spray cone.

The deflector ring is held in position by a cone projecting from the distributor plate. This method eliminates struts that could interfere with the spray pattern. The progressive application of shear and inertial forces within the nozzle provide for a relatively high nozzle efficiency.

Construction & Materials

The nozzles have a two piece construction; the nozzle body, plus an integral deflector ring and cap that is easily removable without disturbing pipe connections. There are no external struts or supports to interfere with spray patterns. Standard configurations are available in 316L Stainless Steel and 440 Stainless Steel. Other materials such as Hastelloy C276 and Inconel 600 are available – please contact the Sales & Marketing Team or your local Distributor for further details.

Swirl-Air® Advantages

- ▶ Large fluid passages to easily accommodate coarse particles
- ▶ No external struts to interfere with the spray pattern
- ▶ Variations in spray angle via interchangeable nozzle caps – produces wider spray patterns than most two-fluid atomisers
- ▶ Nozzle design provides vortex mixing, primary impingement, fluid distribution, and external impact for fine atomisation
- ▶ Air consumption and power requirements are relatively low, permitting specification of smaller air compressors
- ▶ Good atomisation over wide range of turn-down ratios
- ▶ Droplet size control provided by applying only minor changes in air/liquid pressure

Applications

- ▶ Gas Cooling/Conditioning
- ▶ Humidification
- ▶ Coating Applications
- ▶ Furnace Temperature Control
- ▶ Spray Drying
- ▶ Process Control (eg Acid Sprays)
- ▶ Combustion
- ▶ Dust Suppression
- ▶ Odour Control
- ▶ Spray Sanitation/Fumigation of Food Production Areas
- ▶ Special Effects (eg Fog Production on Film Sets)
- ▶ Low Volume/High Pressure, Fine Atomisation for Fire Protection Systems
- ▶ Fume Scrubbing
- ▶ Steam Desuperheating
- ▶ Mould Cooling
- ▶ Oven Humidity Control

Spray Characteristics

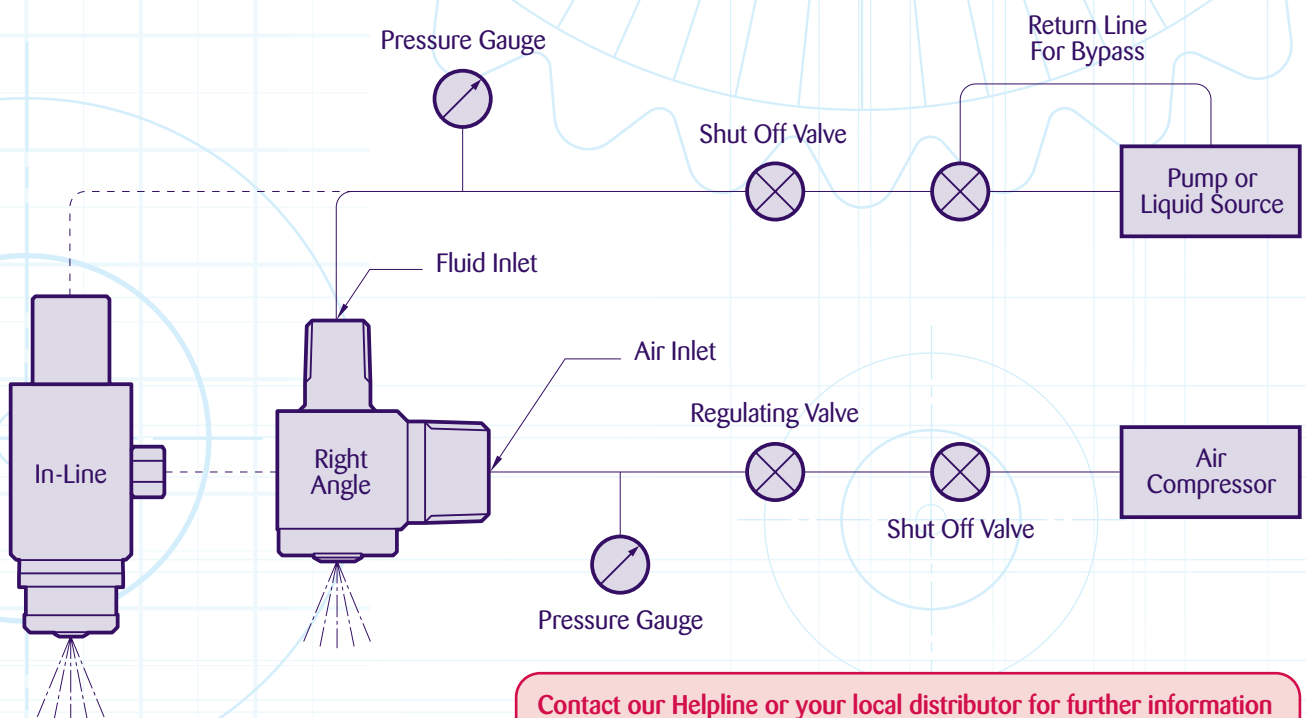
Air/Gas (or steam) is introduced tangentially into the nozzle chamber in low pressure region of the swirling liquid, creating extreme turbulence and primary atomization. As liquid leaves the orifice, it impinges against the deflector ring which serves a dual purpose; close control of spray angle and break up of the spray into even finer droplets (secondary atomization).

Eight sizes of nozzle are available covering flow rates from 1-2400 GPH. Nominal spray angles of 50°, 75° and 100° can be attained by the specification of interchangeable nozzle caps. Contact the factory for special spray angles from 25° up to 160°.

The nozzle has demonstrated the capability of achieving mean droplet diameters in the 50-100 micron range at low air pressures and flows. When using dry steam instead of air, the steam pressure should be approximately four times greater than air pressure to achieve the same spray characteristics. Comparable atomization in a hydraulic nozzle would usually require very high pressures. Degree of atomization is also variable by controlling the volume ratio of air to liquid.

As mentioned, droplet size may be changed by minor changes in air pressure. However, if air pressure is set initially, and it is necessary to modulate the liquid flow, the air differential pressure and flowrate will automatically respond in such a way that the quality of atomization remains nearly constant. In some applications, this can result in a saving through the elimination of air valving and controls.

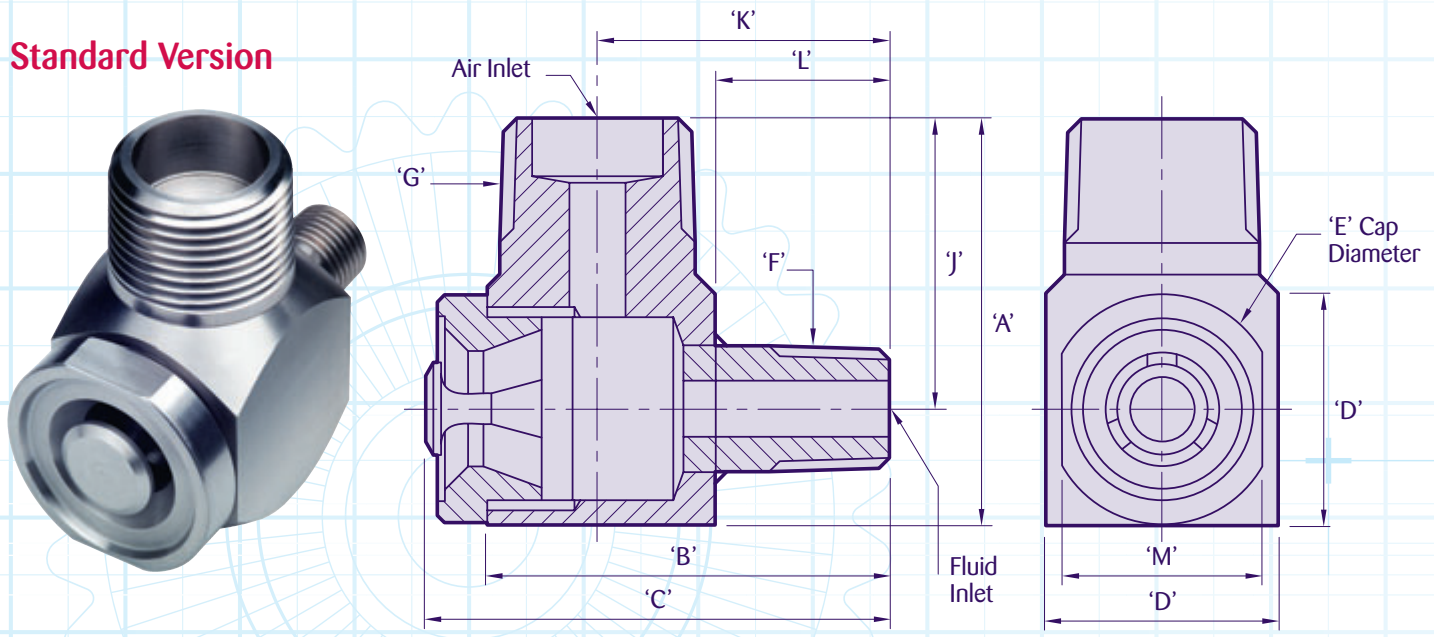
Typical Nozzle Installations



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Right Angle Nozzles

Standard Version



Right Angle Nozzle Assembly Dimensions (inches/mm)

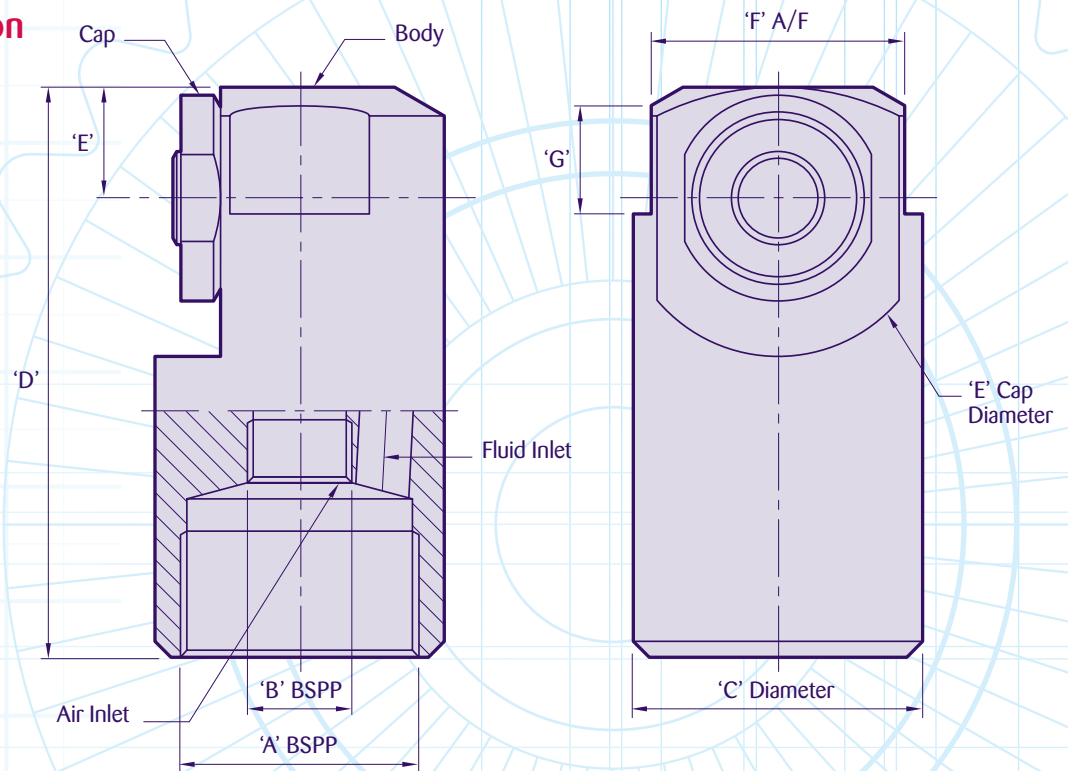
Dimension	45506	31618	31325	31693	31694	32163
A	2.63/66.7	2.13/54	1.75/44.5	1.37/34.9	1.13/28.6	1.13/28.6
B	2.22/56.4	2.04/51.8	1.83/46.4	1.5/38.1	1.37/34.9	1.37/34.9
C	2.54/64.6	2.33/59.2	2.11/53.7	1.67/42.3	1.52/38.5	1.52/38.5
D	1.5/38.1	1.25/31.8	1/25.4	0.75/19	0.63/15.9	0.63/15.9
E	1.63/41.3	1.37/34.7	1.11/28.3	0.87/22	0.74/18.8	0.74/18.8
F (NPT)	— 3/8"-18	— 1/4"-18	— 1/8"-18	— 1/8"-27	— 1/8"-27	— 1/8"-27
G (NPT)	— 3/8"-14	— 1/4"-14	— 1/2"-14	— 3/8"-18	— 1/4"-18	— 1/4"-18
J	1.87/47.6	1.5/38.1	1.25/31.8	1/25.4	0.51/20.6	0.51/20.6
K	1.5/38.1	1.41/35.9	1.33/33.7	1.13/28.6	1.06/27	1.06/27
L	0.75/19	0.79/20	0.83/21	0.75/19.1	0.75/19.1	0.75/19.1
M	1.44/36.5	1.25/31.8	1/25.4	0.75/19.1	0.63/15.9	0.63/15.9

Right Angle Nozzle Sizing Chart

Nominal Flow USGPM/LPM	Nozzle Assembly Reference Number	Dash Numbers For Material and Nominal Spray Angle				Cap Assembly	
		316 SS	440 HSS	Angle (°)	Min. Passage (inches/mm)	316 SS	440 HSS
25/94	45506	-2	—	50 (40-60)	0.24/6.1	707-97	—
		-1	—	75 (65-85)	0.19/4.8	707-96	—
		-3	—	100 (90-110)	0.15/3.8	707-98	—
15/56	31694	-2	-5	50 (40-60)	1.69/4.3	707-11	707-26
		-1	-4	75 (65-85)	0.14/3.6	707-10	707-25
		-3	-6	100 (90-100)	0.11/2.8	707-12	707-27
10/37	31325	-2	-5	50 (40-60)	0.09/2.5	707-8	707-23
		-1	-4	75 (65-85)	0.08/2.1	707-7	707-22
		-3	-6	100 (90-100)	0.06/1.6	707-9	707-24
4/15	31693	-2	-5	50 (40-60)	0.07/1.7	707-5	707-20
		-1	-4	75 (65-85)	0.07/1.7	707-4	707-19
		-3	-6	100 (90-100)	0.07/1.7	707-6	707-21
2.5/9.5	31618	-2	-5	50 (40-60)	0.05/1.3	707-2	707-17
		-1	-4	75 (65-85)	0.05/1.3	707-1	707-16
		-3	-6	100 (90-100)	0.05/1.3	707-3	707-18
1/3.8	32163	-11	—	50 (40-60)	0.03/0.64	707-93	—
		-2	—	75 (65-85)	0.03/0.64	707-13	—
		-7	—	100 (90-100)	0.03/0.64	707-29	—
0.2/0.8	32163	-10	—	50 (40-60)	0.03/0.64	707-93	—
		-1	—	75 (65-85)	0.03/0.64	707-13	—
		-8	—	100 (90-100)	0.03/0.64	707-29	—

Higher flow rates can be achieved by increasing pressure.

Concentric Inlet Version



Concentric Inlet Nozzle Assembly Dimensions (inches/mm)

Dimension	W12216	W12217	W12218
A	1" BSPP	1½" BSPP	2" BSPP
B	¼" BSPP	½" BSPP	¾" BSPP
C	1.77/50	2.28/58	2.76/70
D	3.88/98.5	4.5/114.5	5.63/143
E	0.75/19	0.87/22	1/25.5
F (A/F)	1.5/38	2/51	2.38/60.5
G	0.87/22	1/25.5	1.25/32
Equivalent Nozzle	31618	45506	Special

Right Angle Concentric Inlet Nozzle Sizing Chart

Nominal Flow USGPM/LPM	Nozzle Assembly Ref Number	316 SS	Angle (°)	Cap Assy 316 SS
42/159	W12218	-3	100 (90-110)	W12133
94/25	W12217	-1	50 (40-60)	707-097
		-2	75 (65-85)	707-096
		-3	100 (90-110)	707-098
15/56	W12216	-2	50 (40-60)	707-11
		-1	75 (65-85)	707-10
		-3	100 (90-110)	707-12

* Higher flow rates can be achieved by increasing pressure.

Product Application

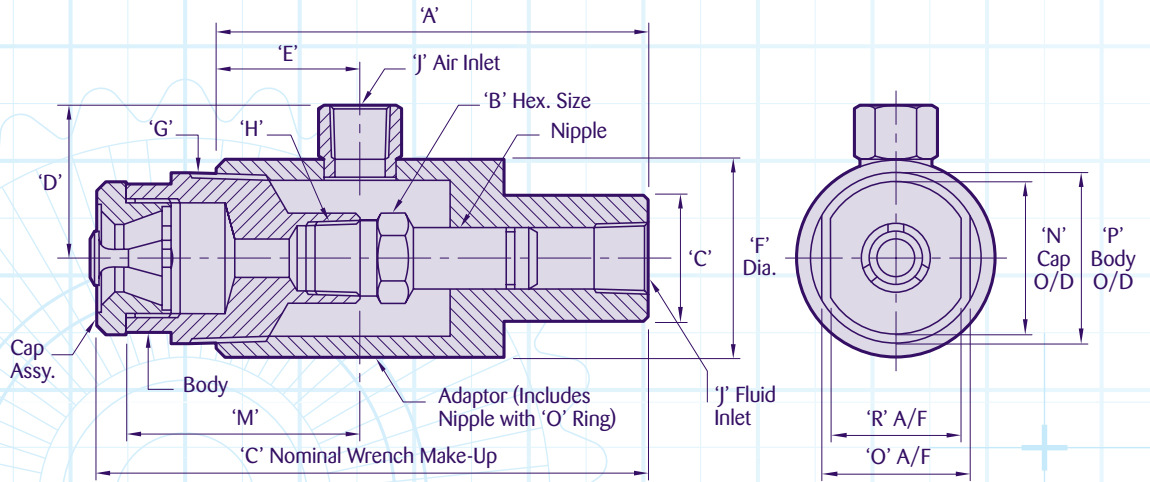
The version of the **Swirl-Air® Nozzle** with concentric inlets would typically be used in vessels containing hazardous environments, where the spray cone needs to be located at right angles to the feed pipe.

The standard thread for the **Swirl-Air® Nozzle** is NPT, however BSPT is available on request.

Contact our Helpline or your local distributor for further information
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E-mail: delavanspray@goodrich.com or sales@delavan.co.uk

In-Line Nozzles

Standard Version



In-Line Nozzle/Adaptor Assembly Dimensions (inches/mm)

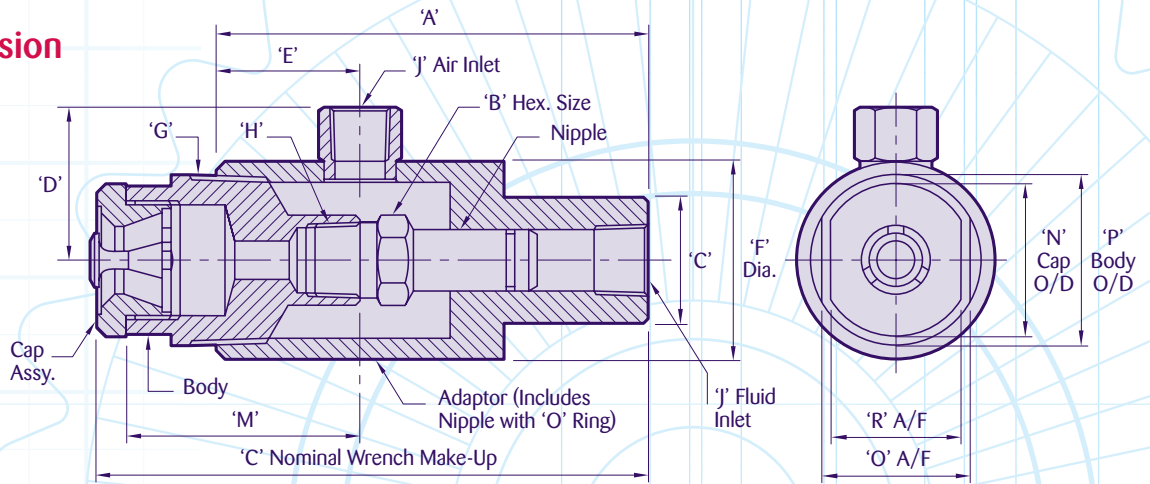
Dimension	W17875 No Adaptor	W19868 12043 Adaptor	32555 32614 Adaptor	32554 32618 Adaptor	32668 32695 Adaptor	32740 32742 Adaptor	W19488 32742 Adaptor
A	—	5.25/133.35	5/127	4.75/120.7	4.75/120.7	3.55/90.2	3.55/90.2
B	—	—	0.87/22.2	0.63/15.9	0.63/15.9	0.5/12.7	0.5/12.7
C	—	—	6/152.4	5.75/146.1	5.62/142.8	4.25/108	4.25/108
D	—	1.88/47.63	1.75/44.5	1.56/39.6	1.56/39.6	1.28/32.6	1.28/32.6
E	—	2/50.8	1.75/44.5	2.29/58.4	2.29/58.4	1.5/38.1	1.5/38.1
F	—	2.5/63.5	2/50.8	1.63/41.3	1.63/41.3	1.13/28.6	1.13/28.6
L	—	—	1.5/38.1	1.25/31.8	1.25/31.8	0.75/19.1	0.75/19.1
M	3.25/82.55	2.75/69.88	2.35/59.7	2.12/53.9	2.13/54	1.5/38.1	1.5/38.1
N	2.13/53.98	1.63/41.28	1.37/34.7	1.11/28.3	0.87/22	0.74/18.8	0.74/18.8
O	1.81/46.02	1.44/36.49	1.25/31.8	1/25.4	0.75/19	0.63/15.9	0.88/22.4
P	2.38/60.33	1.9/48.26	1.66/42.2	1.31/33.4	1.05/26.7	0.84/21.3	1/25.4
R	2.06/52.37	1.63/41.28	1.37/34.9	1.13/28.6	0.87/22.2	0.75/19	0.63/16
G (NPTM)	—	—	1 1/4"-11 1/2	1"-11 1/2	3/4"-14	1/2"-14	1/2"
H (NPTF)	—	—	1/2"-14	3/8"-18	3/8"-18	1/8"-27	1/8"
J (NPTF)	—	—	1/2"-14	1/2"-14	1/2"-14	1/8"-18	1/4"

In-Line Nozzle Sizing Chart

Nominal Flow USGPM/LPM	Nozzle Assembly Reference Number	Dash Numbers For Material and Nominal Spray Angle			Cap Assembly		Optional Adaptor
		316 SS	Angle (°)	Min. Passage (inches/mm)	316 SS	440 HSS	
42/159	W17875	-1	100 (90-110)	0.22/5.6	17877	—	N/A
25/94	W19868	-2	50 (40-60)	0.24/6.1	707-97	—	20430
		-1	75 (65-85)	0.19/4.8	707-96	—	
		-3	100 (90-110)	0.15/3.8	707-98	—	
15/56	32555	-2	50 (40-60)	0.24/6.1	707-97	—	32614
		-1	75 (65-85)	0.14/3.6	707-10	707-25	
		-3	100 (90-110)	0.11/2.8	707-12	707-27	
10/37	32554	-2	50 (40-60)	0.09/2.5	707-8	707-23	32618
		-1	75 (65-85)	0.08/2.1	707-7	707-22	
		-3	100 (90-100)	0.06/1.6	707-9	707-24	
4/15	32668	-2	50 (40-60)	0.07/1.7	707-5	707-20	32695
		-1	75 (65-85)	0.07/1.7	707-4	707-19	
		-3	100 (90-100)	0.07/1.7	707-6	707-21	
2.5/9.5	32740	-2	50 (40-60)	0.05/1.3	707-2	707-17	32742
		-1	75 (65-85)	0.05/1.3	707-1	707-16	
		-3	100 (90-100)	0.05/1.3	707-3	707-18	
1/3.8	32740	-13	50 (40-60)	0.02/0.64	707-93	—	32742
		-4	75 (65-85)	0.02/0.64	707-13	—	
0.2/0.8	W19488	-5	100 (90-100)	0.02/0.64	707-29	—	32742
		-2	75 (65-85)	0.02/0.64	707-093	—	
		-3	100 (90-110)	0.02/0.64	707-029	—	
		-4	—	—	707-138	—	

* Higher flow rates can be achieved by increasing pressure.

Carbide Lined Version



Carbide Lined In-Line Nozzle/Adaptor Assembly Dimensions (inches/mm)

Dimension	39144-All No's 32614 Adaptor	39185-All No's 32618 Adaptor	39195-All No's 32695 Adaptor	39225-All Nos 32695 Adaptor
A	5/127	4.75/120.7	4.75/120.7	4.75/120.7
B	0.87/22.2	0.63/15.9	0.63/15.9	0.5/12.7
C	6/152.4	5.9/150	5.9/150	0.76/109.2
D	1.75/44.5	1.56/39.6	1.56/39.6	1.28/32.6
E	1.75/44.5	2.3/58.4	2.3/58.4	1.5/38.1
F	2/50.8	1.63/41.3	1.63/41.3	1.13/28.6
L	1.5/38.1	1.25/31.8	1.25/31.8	0.75/19.1
M	2.35/59.7	2.12/53.9	2.12/53.9	1.5/38.1
N	1.56/39.5	1.25/31.8	1.02/25.8	0.8/20.3
O	1.37/34.9	1.13/28.6	0.87/22.2	0.72/18.3
P	1.87/47.4	1.49/37.9	1.18/30	0.93/23.6
R	1.37/34.9	1.13/28.6	0.87/22.2	0.72/18.3
G (NPTM)	1 1/2"-11 1/2"	1"-11 1/2"	3/4"-14	1/2"-14
H (NPTF)	1/2"-14	3/8"-18	1/4"-18	1/8"-27
J (NPTF)	1/2"-14	1/2"-14	1/2"-14	1/4"-18

Carbide Lined In-Line Nozzle Sizing Chart

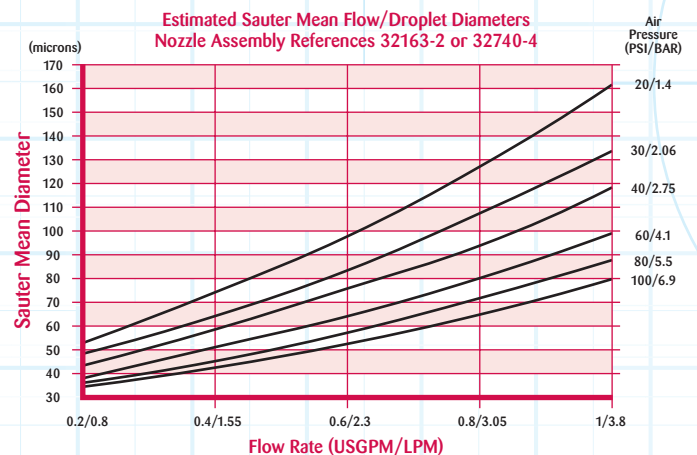
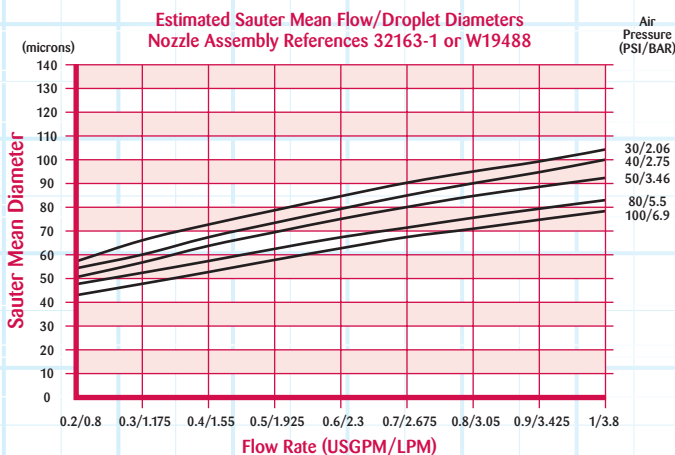
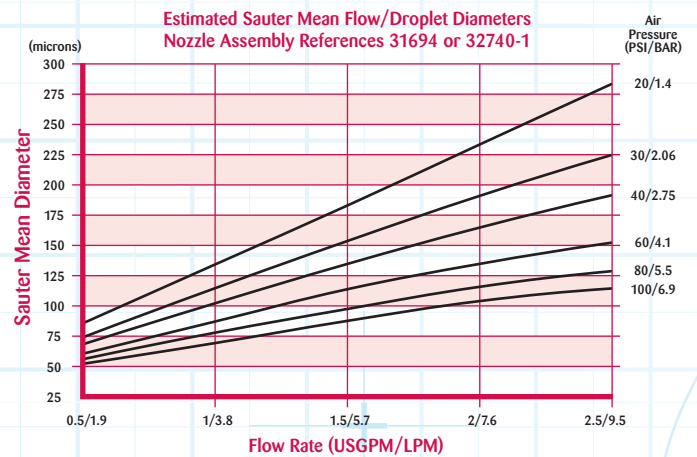
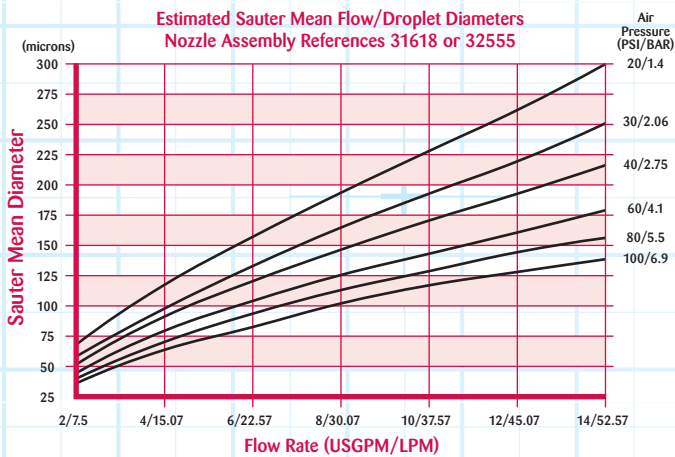
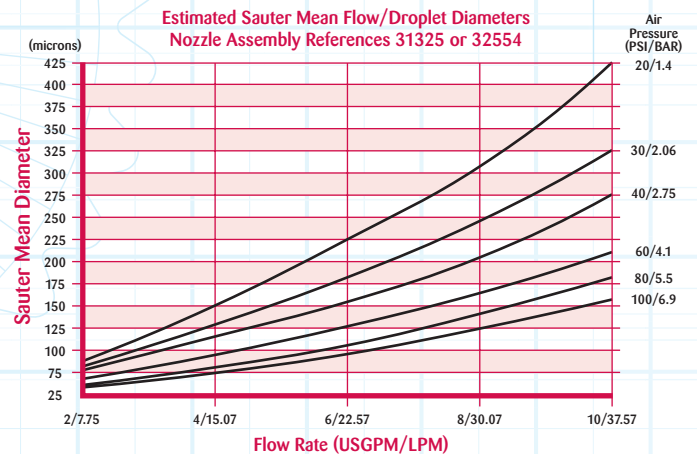
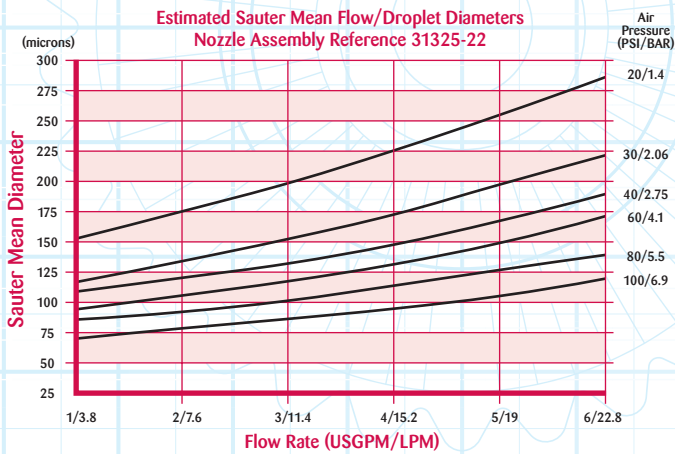
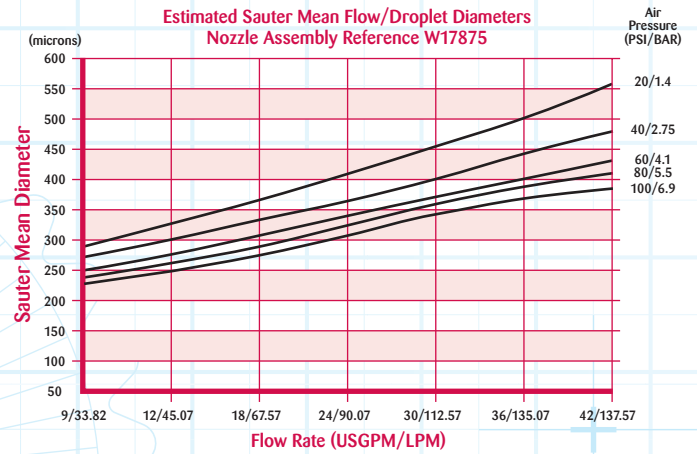
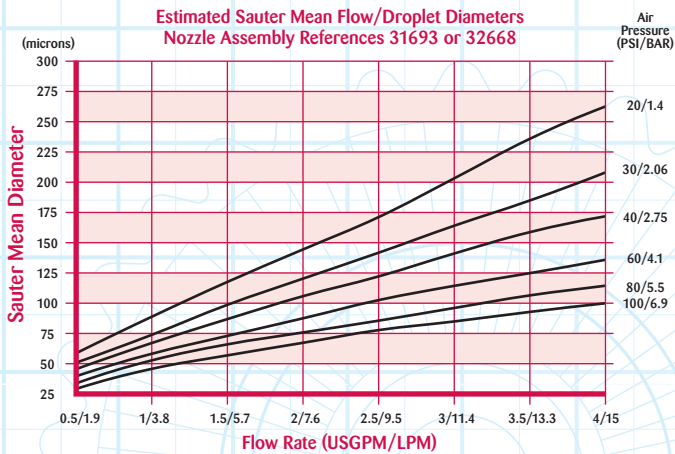
Nominal Flow USGPM/LPM	Nozzle Assembly Reference Number	Pintle & Sleeve		Nominal Spray Angle	Min. Passage (inches/mm)	Cap Assembly		Optional Adaptor
		Tungsten	Nickel			Tungsten	Nickel	
15/56	39144	-2	-5	50 (40-60)	0.17/4.3	39138-1	39138-2	32614
		-1	-4	75 (65-85)	0.14/3.6			
		-3	-6	100 (90-110)	0.11/2.8			
10/37	39185	-2	-5	50 (40-60)	0.09/2.5	39184-1	39184-2	32618
		-1	-4	75 (65-85)	0.08/2.1			
		-3	-6	100 (90-100)	0.06/1.6			
4/15	39195	-2	-5	50 (40-60)	0.07/1.7	39197-1	39197-2	32695
		-1	-4	75 (65-85)	0.07/1.7			
		-3	-6	100 (90-100)	0.07/1.7			
2.5/9.5	39225	-2	-5	50 (40-60)	0.05/1.3	39226-1	39226-2	32742
		-1	-4	75 (65-85)	0.05/1.3			
		-3	-6	100 (90-100)	0.05/1.3			

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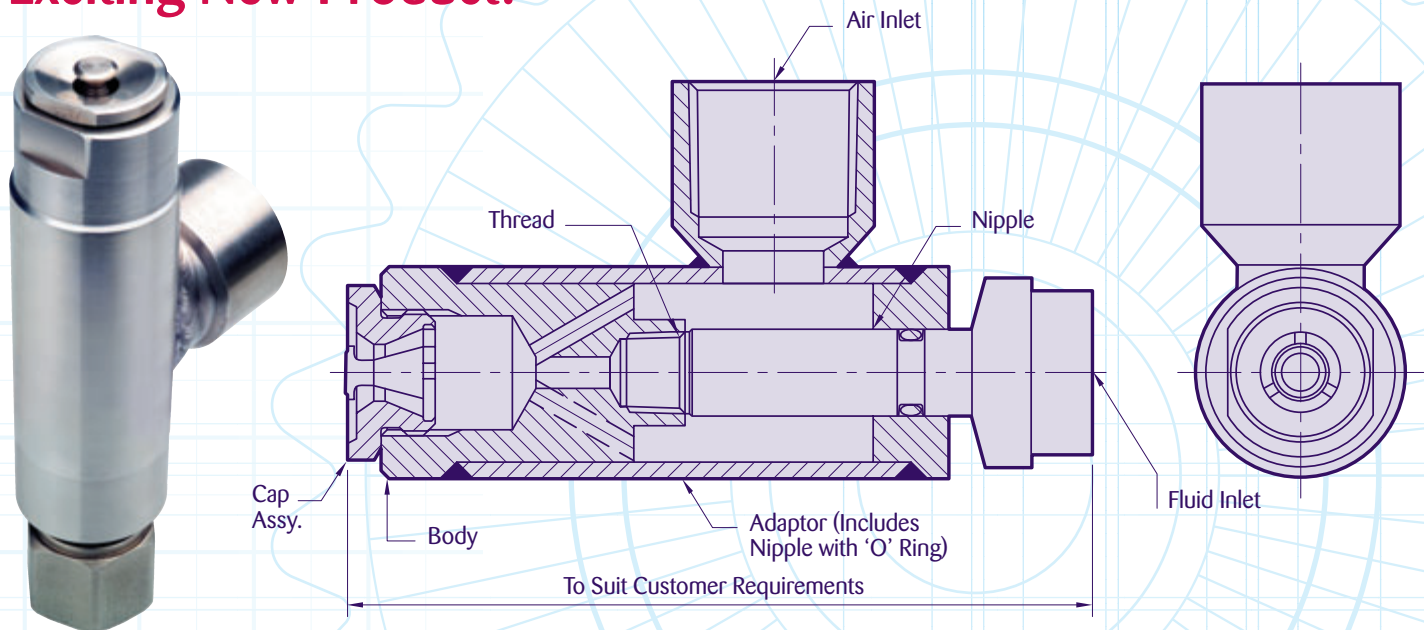
The standard thread for the Swirl-Air® Nozzle is NPT, however BSPT is available on request.

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Tel: +44 (151) 424 6821 or inside USA Toll Free: 1-800 Delavan
E-mail: delavanspray@goodrich.com or sales@delavan.co.uk

Swirl-Air® Nozzles



Exciting New Product!



Swirl-Air[®] Lite Nozzle

The Swirl-Air[®] Lite nozzle is an assembly that incorporates a built in feed adaptor, thus removing the necessity for separate body/adaptor assemblies. The main advantage to this innovative design allows the complete assembly length to be made to suit the customer's individual requirements.

The Swirl-Air[®] Lite nozzle also eliminates the need to manufacture additional connecting feed pipes between the existing nozzle and adaptor assembly, thus reducing the overall weight – an extremely important factor when used on lance assemblies. It can be manufactured to suit any size of in-line Swirl Air Nozzle.

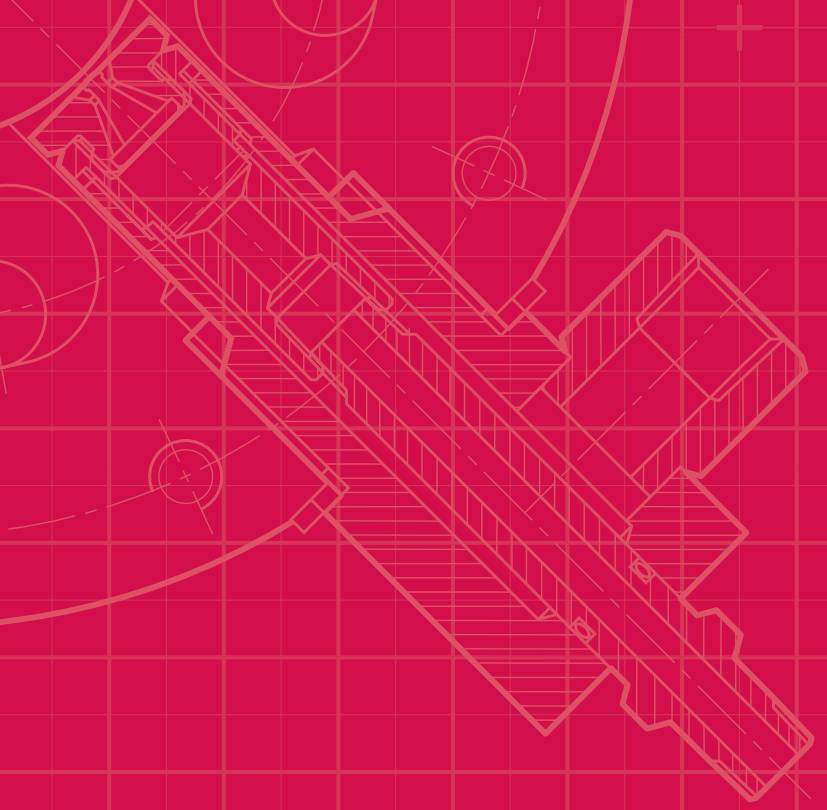
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E-mail: delavanspray@goodrich.com or sales@delavan.co.uk

We Don't Just Supply the Nozzles...

Delavan's extensive experience goes beyond just the nozzle with a full range of engineered support for spray lances.

Delavan offers a variety of production services to best meet your needs. For new systems, we will handle each stage of development from preliminary design to servicing the product.

Delavan can also enhance current designs or simply manufacture products from existing designs. We can provide cooled or heated lances, support special mounting flanges, by-pass or purge systems to meet every industry standard. Contact the factory for more information...



Dealer Stamp

Details of all our products are available
on our website at www.delavan.com

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